

# Index

## A

A WCA, 162  
Acidity, 61  
Actinide, 125  
Agostic interactions, 22, 24–28, 32–33, 35,  
184, 248, 251, 259, 261, 304  
Alkali metal derivatives, 106  
Alkali metal silsesquioxanes, 107  
Allyl fragmentation reaction, 159  
Allyl(chloromethyl)silanes, 49  
Allylic inversion, 43–44, 48  
Allylsilanes, 41–42, 50, 52–53  
Allylsilylation, 41–49, 52, 59  
Aluminasilsesquioxane, 111  
Aluminosilsesquioxane, 134  
Aluminum chloride, 42–43, 45–47,  
49–56, 58  
Amide route, 137  
Aminoboron, 67  
Anionic ferrasilsesquioxane complexes, 144  
Antipodal, 26  
Arenium, 177–178, 183  
Arenium ions, 159, 187, 207  
“ate”-complex, 125  
Au<sub>55</sub> clusters, 148

## B

B3LYP, 67, 71  
Beryllium and magnesium, 108  
Bidentate, 98  
Bimetal compounds, 25  
Bimetallic complexes, 22, 27, 32  
1,2-bis(alumino)tetrafluorobenzene, 75  
1,2-bis(chloro(methyl)aluminum)phenylene,  
74  
1,2-bis(dichloroaluminum)phenylene, 74  
1,2-bis(dichloroboryl)tetrafluorobenzene, 64  
1,2-bis(dimethylaluminum)phenylene, 74  
Bis(silsesquioxane) “sandwich” complex,  
139  
Bis(silsesquioxane) titanium complex, 127

Bishomoaromatic, 179  
Bishomoaromaticity, 189  
Bishomocyclopropenylum, 197  
3c–2e bond, 89  
Boracycle, 68  
Borafluorene, 70  
9-borafluorenyl, 71  
Boranes, 62  
Borata-benzo[de]anthracene, 68  
Borataalkene, 68  
Borepin, 70  
Boron, 63–65, 67, 70–71, 81, 85, 89, 91  
Boron substitution, 9–19, 29–37  
Boron/tin, 72  
Brønsted acidic aluminasilsesquioxanes, 113  
Brellocks reaction, 28  
Bridging iodide, 16  
Bridging iodine, 20  
Butterfly complexes, 36

## C

Cage expansion reactions, 38  
Cage-promoted hydroboration, 38  
Carboranate, 208  
Carboranate anion, 191  
Carboranes, 1, 161, 178–179, 199, 201, 208  
Catalysis, 94  
Catalysts, 85, 149  
Cation–anion interactions, 182, 186, 199,  
203  
Charge-Compensated Complexes, 9, 12, 23  
Chelates, 86, 93  
Chemical shift tensor, 173  
Chlorogallium, 81  
Chloroindium, 82  
(chloromercurio), 62  
Chloronium, 183  
Chromium(VI) derivative, 140  
Chromophore, 90  
Chromophoric properties, 97  
Clososilsesquioxane monosilanol ligand,  
133

Cluster contraction, 31  
 CO scavenging, 34  
 Cobalt complexes, 7, 21–23  
 Completely condensed oligomeric silsesquioxanes, 102  
 Complexes, 16, 85, 89, 94, 96  
 Computational chemistry, 156  
 Computationally, 71  
 Cooperative, 85  
 Cooperative effects, 67  
 Coordinated, 90  
 -coordination, 187  
 Copper complexes, 21–23, 27, 31–36  
 Copper(I) silsesquioxane complex, 148  
 Cr silsesquioxane complexes, 140  
 Crystallography, 75  
 [3 + 2] cycloaddition, 46–47  
 Cyclopropenium, 194  
 Cyclotetrasileny radical, 163, 196  
 Cyclotetrasilenylium, 194  
 Cyclotrigenium, 193–194  
 Cyclotrigenylium, 161, 179  
 Cyclotrisilenium, 194

**D**

DFT, 67, 71–72  
 Di- and triorganotin(IV) silsesquioxane, 118  
 Dialanthracene, 74  
 Dialuminum, 94  
 Diastereomers, 43  
 Diazine, 86  
 Diboraanthracene, 96  
 Diboranes, 65, 67, 91, 94, 96–97  
 9,10-diboraoctafluoroanthracene, 76  
 1,8-Diborylnaphthalenes, 66  
 Diborylnaphthalene, 90  
 (dibromoboryl), 64  
 (dichloroboryl), 62  
 (dichlorogallium)-8, 72  
 (dichloroindium)-8, 72  
 Diels Alder-type cyclization reactions, 208  
 Digallacycle, 81  
 Diindanthracene, 78, 85  
 Diindacycles, 79–80, 83, 88  
 Diindacyclic, 87  
 Diindium, 83  
 1,8-(diindium)naphthalenediyl, 82  
 Dimeric vanadium(III) complex, 137  
 Dimesitylboron, 72

(dimesitylboryl)-8, 68  
 Dimetallacycle, 81  
 Dimethylboron, 67–68  
 Dimethylborylnaphthalene, 89  
 Dimethylpyranone, 85  
 Dimethyltin, 65  
 Dinuclear metallasilsesquioxane, 129  
 Diphenylboron, 67–68  
 (diphenylboryl), 66  
 Diplatinum complex, 20  
 Distannane, 63  
 Dynamic exchange processes, 27

**E**

Electron counting, 29  
 Electron-donating effects, 42  
 Electronic effect, 51  
 Electrophilic Cleavage, 158–159  
 Epoxidation, 127  
 Ethylene polymerization, 135, 140  
 Ethylene polymerization, olefin epoxidation, 136  
 EXAFS, 162, 200–201  
 Exo-polyhedral metal fragment, 23  
 Experimental, 172, 181

**F**

Ferrasilsesquioxanes, 143, 144  
 Ferrocene, 50, 52–53, 59  
 Fluoride sensor, 90  
 Fluorobenzene, 79  
 Fluoronium ions, 176  
 Friedel–Crafts alkylation, 41, 50–51, 53, 55–56  
 “fulvene route”, 131–132  
 Fulvene titanium complex, 131  
 Functionalization of cage boron atoms, 12

**G**

6-31 + G\*, 67, 71  
 6-31G, 72  
 Gallasilsesquioxane, 116  
 Gallium, 81, 92  
 Gallium-containing metallasilsesquioxanes, 115  
 Gallium/tin, 97  
 Germanium silsesquioxane complex, 118

Germylum, 165  
Gold complexes, 21–23, 31–36

## H

Hafnium-containing metallasilsesquioxanes, 135  
Hafnium, 136  
Half-sandwich titanium complexes, 133  
Halogenation, 11  
Halonium ions, 176  
Hammett equation, 51  
Heterobimetallic Li/Sm silsesquioxane complex, 123  
Heterobimetallic Li/Yb silsesquioxane complex, 122  
Heterobimetallic Pt/Tl silsesquioxane complex, 147  
Heterolytic Cleavage, 156  
Heterotrimetallic complexes, 34–37  
Homoaromatic, 175, 196  
Homoconjugation, 155, 194, 196  
1,5-hydride shift, 43, 45  
Hydride abstraction, 9–12, 16–19, 29  
Hydride anion, 89  
Hydride ligands, 218, 244, 287–289, 291, 293–295  
Hydride transfer method, 158  
Hydride Transfer Reaction, 157  
Hydrido complex, 20  
Hydrido compounds, 7  
Hydrido species, 20  
Hydrogen bonding, 133  
Hydrosilylation, 41, 57–58, 136  
Hyperconjugation, 193

## I

IGLO, 180  
Imine, 30  
Imine formation, 8–10, 16–17  
Incompletely condensed oligomeric silsesquioxanes, 103  
Indium, 78–80  
Indium(I), 77, 83  
Insertion of an alkyne molecule into a cage B–H bond, 10  
Interaction energy, 169  
Interactions, 22  
Intermolecular interaction, 158

Intramolecular, 187  
Intramolecular allyl-migration, 41, 49  
Intramolecular interaction, 158, 164, 176  
Intramolecularly Stabilized, 196  
Ion-pairing, 178–179  
Iridium complexes, 25–28, 33–36  
Iron complexes, 5, 22–26  
Iron(II)-silsesquioxane complexes, 144  
Iron(III), 143  
Iron(III) silsesquioxane complexes, 144  
Isodesmic reaction, 166, 168  
Isolobal relationship, 1, 2

## L

Lanthanide silsesquioxanes, 121  
Lanthanide tris(silylamides), 121  
Lanthanides and Actinides, 120  
Lewis acid, 62, 64, 98  
Lewis Acid-Catalyzed Reactions, 41, 43, 45, 47, 49, 51, 53, 55, 57, 59  
Lewis acids, 85  
Lewis basic, 62

## M

Mössbauer spectroscopy, 181, 190  
Manganese complexes, 28–37  
Mercuraindacycles, 97  
Mercury, 61, 78  
Metal boride clusters, 36  
Metal dicarbollides, 1  
Metal oxide particles, 150  
Metal–metal bond, 22–23, 29–34, 36  
Metallacarboranes, 1–37  
Metallasilsesquioxanes, 106, 108, 141, 142, 149  
Metallosilicates, 109  
Metathesis, 83  
Methylum, 165, 167, 169  
Methyltin-chlorogallium, 92  
“mixed-sandwich” complex, 139  
Model system, 133  
Molybdate ester, 140  
Molybdenum carbene complex, 141, 144  
Molybdenum complexes, 5, 23–25, 35–37  
Mono(pentamethylcyclopentadienyl) titanium(IV) silsesquioxane complex, 132  
Monocarbon metallacarboranes, 1–37

Monocarboranes, 28  
 Monosilylated precursor, 144  
 Monosilylated silsesquioxane precursor, 132  
 Mukaiyama-type aldol reactions, 208

## N

Naphthalenediyl, 72, 92  
 1,8-naphthalenediboronic, 66  
 1,8-naphthalenediyl, 81  
 Naphthalenes, 62, 67–68, 70, 83  
 Nickel complex, 6, 21–23, 29–31  
 Niobium-containing metallasilsesquioxane complex, 137  
 Nitrile complexes, 162  
 Nitrilium, 177, 183, 204  
 Nitrosyl molybdenum silsesquioxane complex, 142  
 NMR, 70, 75, 82–83, 85–86, 172–173, 191  
 NMR Chemical Shift Calculation, 170, 175, 180  
 NMR chemical shift tensor, 174  
 NMR, 73, 170, 179, 181, 185, 186  
 Non-spectator behaviour, 2  
 Nonclassical complexes, 217–219, 222, 233, 290, 303  
 Norbornyl cation, 187–188, 199

## O

Octameric silsesquioxane ligand, 113  
 Of Cobalt, 16  
 Of Iron, 9–12  
 Of Molybdenum, 12  
 Of Nickel, 16  
 Of Tungsten, 12  
 Olefin, 94  
 Olefin polymerizations, 127  
 One-electron oxidation, 29, 192, 200  
 Oppenauer oxidation, 136  
 Organoindium, 82  
 Organomercurial, 64, 82–83  
 Ortho-dilithiobenzene, 77  
 Ortho-phenylene, 65, 97  
 Ortho-phenylene diboranes, 93  
 Ortho-phenylene-diindium, 76  
 Ortho-phenylene-mercury, 77  
 Ortho-phenylenemagnesium, 77  
 Ortho-phenylenzinc, 77  
 Osmasilsesquioxane complex, 145

Osmium, 144  
 Osmium cluster complex, 145  
 Osmium Cluster Compounds, 7–10  
 Oxidation catalysts, 127  
 Oxidation of methane, 140  
 Oxidative Cleavage, 160  
 Oxidative-substitution reaction, 16  
 Oxidizing agents, 29  
 (-oxo-bridged dianionic complex, 144  
 (-oxo-dititanium complex, 129  
 Oxonium, 177, 182–183  
 Oxo species, 128

## P

Palladium complexes, 29–31  
 Peralkylation, 54–55  
 Peri-naphthalenediyl, 97  
 Phenylene, 62  
 Phenylenemercury, 64  
 Phenylzinc, 64  
 Phthalazine, 86  
 Piano-stool complexes, 2, 7  
 Platinasilsesquioxane, 147  
 Platinum complexes, 6–7, 18–23, 25–26, 29–31  
 Platinum(II) complexes, 147  
 Platinum-selenium complex, 21  
 Platinum-tellurium complexes, 21  
 Plumbanorbornyl, 189  
 Plumbanorbornyl cation, 199  
 Plumblydinium, 209  
 Plumbylium, 167, 169  
 Polydentate Lewis acids, 61  
 Polyhedral oligosilsesquioxanes, 101  
 Polymerization, 94  
 Protonation, 20, 37  
 Protonation reactions, 7, 16, 19  
 Pyrazine, 86–88  
 Pyrimidine, 86

## R

Radicals, 29, 161–162, 193, 196  
 Ramsay's theory, 180  
 Rare earth metals, 120  
 "realistic" molecular models of silica-supported metal catalysts, 149  
 Resonance, 91  
 Resonance effect, 51  
 Rhenium complexes, 5, 25–34

Rhodium complexes, 25–28, 33–36  
Ruthenium, 144–145  
Ruthenium carbene complex, 144  
Ruthenium Cluster Compounds, 7–10

## S

Samarium, 125  
Scandium, 125  
Scandium silsesquioxane complex, 125  
Si, 176  
Si NMR Data, 172  
Silanorbornyl cations, 177, 188, 208  
Silatropylium, 158, 175  
Silylium ion, 163  
Silsesquioxane derivative of copper, 148  
Silsesquioxane lithium salt, 133  
Silsesquioxane Precursors, 105  
Silsesquioxane–borato complexes, 110  
Silsesquioxane-tethered fluorene, 135  
Silver complexes, 21–23  
Silyl ligands, 270, 274, 281, 302, 304  
Silyldynium, 208  
Silylium, 165, 169  
Solid state NMR, 182  
Solid state structure, 178, 190, 196, 199, 203  
“spironorbornyl cation”, 198  
Stability constants, 86  
 $\beta$ -stabilization, 41–42, 45  
Stannanorbornyl, 184  
Stannanorbornyl cation, 183  
Stannasilsesquioxanes, 119

## T

Tantalacarborane species, 139  
Tantalasilsesquioxanes, 140  
Tantalum silsesquioxanes, 137  
Tetraarylborates, 161  
Tetrachlorodiborane, 85  
Tetrafluorobenzene, 65  
Tetrafluorophenylene dialuminum, 80  
Thallium intermediate, 140  
Thallium silsesquioxane complexes, 117  
The first boron-containing silsesquioxane,  
110  
Thermodynamic Stability, 166–169  
Thioethers, 14, 16  
Thiol-functionalized silsesquioxane ligands,  
148

Three-center bonding, 176  
Three-center two-electron bonds, 31  
Ti(III) silsesquioxane complex, 131  
Ti(III)67,68  
Ti(IV) silsesquioxanes, 125  
Tin, 61, 93  
Tip<sub>3</sub>Sn<sup>+</sup>, 192  
Titanasilsesquioxane alkoxides, 127  
Titanasilsesquioxane phenoxide derivatives,  
127  
Titanasilsesquioxanes, 127  
Trans addition, 44  
Transmetalation, 72, 77–78  
Transmetallation, 82–83  
Triarylmethyl cation, 164  
(triisopropylphenyl) stannylum, 184  
Trimesitylsilylium, 155, 191  
Trimesitylstannylum, 184  
Trimetallic complexes, 32, 34  
Trimetallic species, 28  
Trimethylgallium, 117  
Trimethylsilylium, 157  
Trimethylstannyl, 68  
Triosmium Complexes, 3–4, 7–10  
Triphenylsilylium, 167, 168  
Triruthenium Complexes, 3–5, 7–10  
Trimesityl silylium, 172  
1,3,5-trititana-2,4,6-trioxane derivative, 130  
Trityl cation, 157, 159, 161–163, 167  
Tungsten complexes, 5, 35–37  
Two-electron oxidation, 29

## U

Uranium(VI) complex, 142  
Uranium(VI) compound, 125  
Uranium(VI) species, 139  
UV data, 189  
UV–Vis, 72, 91

## V

V-shaped trimetal unit, 35  
V-shaped trimetallic unit, 33  
Vanadyl silsesquioxane, 137  
Vertex extrusion, 32, 34

## W

WCA, 178  
Weakly coordinating anions, 25

Weakly coordinating anions (WCA), 161  
Weakly coordinating counteranions, 157  
Wheland-type intermediates, 182

**X**

X-ray diffraction, 34, 67, 70–71, 73, 75, 91

**Y**

Ytterbium, 122–123

**Z**

Zinc, 65  
Zirconium, 136  
Zirconium silsesquioxane complexes, 134  
zirconocenes, 134, 135, 136  
zwitterionic, 2  
zwitterionic complexes, 10, 16, 17, 22, 27, 30  
zwitterions, 184, 187, 197